

# Faculty of Science and Information Technology

**Department: Computer Science** 

## **COURSE SYLLABUS**

Theory of Computation Student's Copy

One copy of this course syllabus is provided to each student registered in this course. It should be kept secure and retained for future use.

### I. Course Information

1.	Course Title	:	Theory of Computation
2.	Corse Code	:	: 1306752
3.	Credit Hours	:	3
4.	Prerequisite	:	None
5.	Corequisite	:	None

### 2. Instructor Information

1.	Instructor	: Dr Rafat Alshorman
2.	Office	: <b>211D</b>
3.	Phone	:
4.	Email	: <u>Rafat_sh@zu.edu.jo</u>
5.	Office Hours	Sun,Tu, Thu, 10-11 AM ,Sat : 8:00-9:00 AM

### 3. Class Time and Place

1. Class Days and Time: Sa	it 9-12 A M
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2.	Class Location	:	334
3.	Lab Days and Time	:	
4.	Lab Location	:	

### 4. Course Policies

University regulations are applied to this course, regarding Class Attendance; Punctuality, Exam, Makeup Exams; Absence with permission; Penalties for Cheating; and Policies for Assignment and Projects. Students Should be aware of all those in addition to other rules and regulations.

### 5. Resources

Main Reference Text Book: .Harry R. Lewis and Christos H. Papadimitriou, Elements of theory of computation, 1998.

#### Additional Reference (s):

1. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein, and Edward Loper, Natural Language Processing with Python, Published by O'Reilly ,2009

2- Peter Linz, An Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata, 2000.

### 6. Course Description and Purpose

### 1. Theory of Computation - 3 Credits.

- 2. **Purpose:** The purpose of this course is to achieving the following purposes:
- Understand mathematical and statistical methods appropriate to computer science.
- Understand formal methods and description techniques
- The notion of a formal grammar arises from the need to formalize the informal notions of grammar and language. Many formal grammars were invented: right-linear grammars, context-free grammars and unrestricted grammars. These grammars can be placed in a natural hierarchy.
- This course will also briefly cover the impact of formal language theory for many computer science applications: in compilers, natural language processing, and program verification.
- We will concentrate on three classes of models: models with finite amount of memory (finite-state automata); models with stack memory (push-down automata); and unrestricted models (Turing machines).
- Provide students the basic concepts of pigeon hole theory.
- Provide students the basic concepts of Pumping Lemma.
  - 3. **Course Description:** We will study the fundamental models of computing and understand their theoretical limitations. The course will go over three models of computation; the finite automaton, the pushdown automaton and the Turing Machine. We will study the class of problems that can be solved in each of these models.

### 7. Course Learning Outcomes

#### Upon successful completion of this course, the learner should be able to:

#### A- Knowledge and understanding (students should):-

- Explore the connection between abstract machine models and formal languages, as specified by grammars.
- Enhance students' awareness of both the power and inherent limitations of algorithmic computation via the study of Turing machines and/or other abstract computational models.
- Understand mathematical and statistical methods appropriate to computer science
- Understand formal methods and description techniques.

#### B- Intellectual skills with ability to:-

- Apply the basic principles computational theory in problem solving.
- Apply the computational theory techniques in building formal languages.
- Apply the computational theory techniques in formal verifications.

- Apply the computational theory techniques in model checking.

#### C- Subject Specific Skills:

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- extract an abstract computational model from a real world problem
- Realize the relevant between mathematics and computer science.
- Use the concepts of automat, push-down automata and Turing Machine in solving the problems.

#### D- Transferable skills – with ability to:-

- Distinguish between computationally tractable an intractable problems in computer science.
- Extract an abstract computational model from a real world problem.

### 8. Methods Of Teaching

The methods of instruction may include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Lectures
- 2. Discussion and problem solving
- 3. Brainstorming
- 4. Individual assignments
- 5. Case Study
- 6. Asking students to give a presentation in a specific subject or problem related to the course
- 7. Lecturing using PowerPoint Presentations, mixed with discussion with students
- 8. Asking students to prepare a term paper about a subject or a problem related to the course, and discuss it in the class.

### 9. Course Learning Assessment/Evaluation

The following methods of learning assessment will be used in this course:

	Assessment	Weight	Description
а	2 Tests - Mid Exam - Final Exam	30% 40%	<ul> <li>proofs questions</li> <li>Short answers</li> <li>Essay Questions</li> <li>Problem solving</li> <li>Explanations</li> </ul>
C	Assignments Research proposal	20%	<ul> <li>Asking students to prepare a term paper about a subject or a problem related to the course, and discuss it in the class</li> </ul>
d	Presentations/participation	10%	<ul> <li>Student participation</li> <li>Course portfolio</li> </ul>
	Total	100%	

Note: The details for the above methods of assessment are presented below:

### (a) Tests

Test	Weight %	CLO	Due Date
Mid	30%	1-5	Week 7
Final	40%	1-12	Week 16
Total	70%	12	

### (b) Assignments

Assignment	Weight	CLO	Scope & Focus	Due Date
Assignments			After MID Exam	after finish
rissignments	20%	1-3		every
				Chapter

### (c) Participation

Method	Weight	CLO	Focus & scope	Due Date
Participation& Presentation	10%	**	<ul> <li>Student contribution and cooperation</li> <li>Course portfolio</li> </ul>	After MID Exam
Total	10%			

All CLO's will be addressed in the students' participation, depending on the class and topic under consideration

## 10. Course Schedule/Calendar

Wk No.	Торіс	Assignments/ workshops due date	Reference in the textbook	CLO
17	Introduction		Ch1,Ch2	
1,2		non		1
3-5	Finite Automata	non	Ch2	
				2
5,6	Context-free Languages	non	Ch3	3
7	Mid Exam	non	Ch5	5
8	<ul> <li>Proving Regular languages</li> </ul>	Proposals for term papers	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, and Ch5	1-4

9	Pumping Lemma	non	Ch6	6
10,11	Turing Machines	non	Ch 7	7
12,13	Model checking and Kripke structure	non	Ch8	8
14	Term papers discussions		Chíl	11
15	review		Ch12	12
16	Final Test	Specified later	Ch1, Ch2, Ch3, Ch5,Ch6,Ch7,Ch8,Ch11 and Ch12	1-12

<u>Special Equipment or Supplies</u> Personal Computer and special kind of software like: NuSMV and <u>Fizzim</u>. 1.